

Pocock SJ, Ware JS. Translating statistical findings into plain English.
Lancet 2009; 373:1926-1928

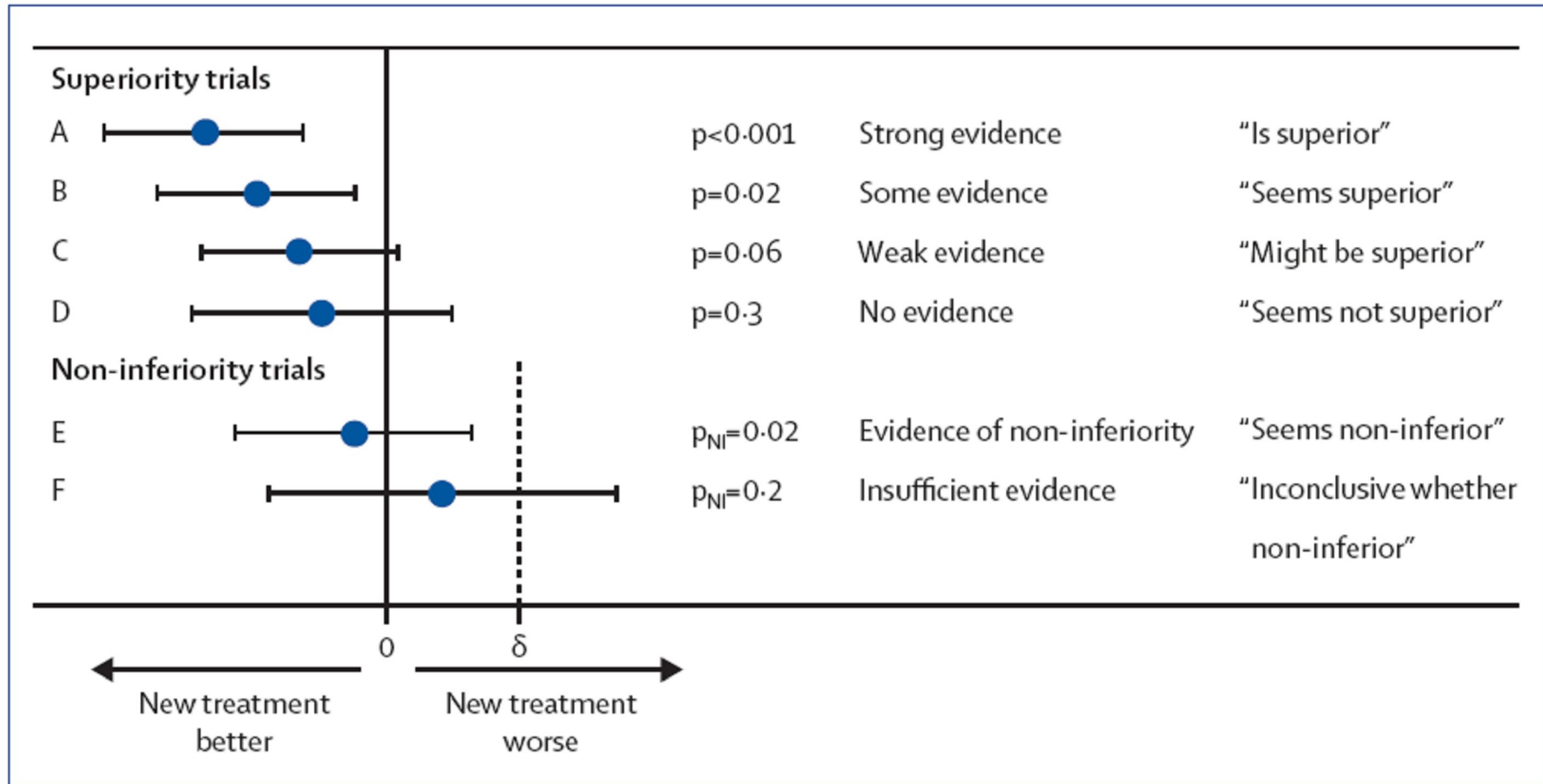


Figure: Six scenarios for primary endpoint of randomised trial comparing new and standard treatment groups. Each displays estimated treatment difference and its 95% CI, p value, strength of evidence, and appropriate comment for use in conclusions. For non-inferiority scenarios, non-inferiority margin δ is shown, and p_{NI} is for consequent test of non-inferiority.